

# WASHING MACHINE

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

### 1. Field of the Invention

5 The present invention relates to a washing machine, and more particularly, to a washing machine capable of increasing convenience in use, improving a washing performance and improving an operational efficiency by grasping causes of malfunction of a product in itself, problems in installation, problems in regional peculiarity and a change in a user's living patterns and by properly corresponding to them.

### 2. Discussion of the Related Art

10 In general, a washing machine is to remove pollutants from the polluted laundries through processes of washing, rinsing and dehydrating operations according to a preset algorithm. The washing machine is divided into an automatic washing machine using a horizontal rotation of rotary blades, an inner tub or an outer tub (wash tub/dehydration tub) 15 and a drum washing machine using a vertical rotation of a drum.

Such washing machines are developed in various washing courses and functions to correspond to users' various desires and applied to various products.

As shown in FIG. 1, a conventional washing machine includes a motor 10 for 20 directly or indirectly rotating washing blades, an inner tub or an outer tub, loads 11 such as a water supply valve and a drain valve, a key input part 12 for allowing the user to input various laundry operation orders related with washing, a display part 13 for displaying operation conditions or functions of the washing machine, and a system micom 14 for controlling operations of the motor 10 and the load 11 to perform washing motion 25 corresponding to the user's operation order input through the key input part 12 and for

controlling the display part 13 to display the corresponding operation condition or function.

At this time, An LED (Light Emitting Diode) is used for the display part 13 and the system micom 14 has a ROM storing unchangeable programs concerning the washing.

An operation of the conventional washing machine will be described as follows.

5       The user turns on a power source of the washing machine, inserts the laundries into the washtub and inputs washing order through the key input part 12. After that, the system micom 14 recognizes the washing order, reads the corresponding program from the ROM inside the system micom 14, and operates the motor 10 and various loads 11 based on the program to perform washing. The micom 14 controls the display part 13 to display the  
10       present washing progress state.

The conventional washing machine cannot show its performance due to not only mechanical trouble of the product in itself but also inharmoniousness between the embedded programs and various use environments. Moreover, in the conventional washing machine, there are lots of problems that the users demand repair of the washing machine by mistaking  
15       the inharmoniousness as a malfunction, and a service man who repairs the washing machine cannot grasp causes of the malfunction.

The inharmoniousness between the embedded programs and various use environments will be described. Because of hardness of water, there is often a case that the user is not satisfied with the laundry performance even though there is no trouble in the  
20       product in itself. That is, the washing performance is largely influenced also by a difference of the hardness of water (hard water/soft water). To improve the washing performance, it is required to accommodate the program to the use environments by changing the control program of a rotating angle of the washing blades and a washing period of time. However, the conventional washing machine cannot change the set

programs.

Furthermore, the kinds of the laundries differ according to a change of the user's family members. For example, a new married couple washes the laundries through a standard washing of the washing machine. But, if there is a child or a baby, the laundries such as diapers requiring sanitation occur. Thus, for the sanitation, a program having strengthened rinsing performance must be applied, but the conventional washing machine cannot change the programs.

As described above, the conventional washing machine, which cannot change the programs, cannot solve the problems, such as the change of life patterns.

Next, there is a case that a problem due to the use environments not defects of the product in itself is mistaken as the malfunction of the product. In this case, the service man cannot often find the cause of the problem, and thereby, cannot repair unsuitably. For example, in a dehydration stroke, there is a case that the washtub does not rotate or rotates in a low speed and thus the dehydration cannot be performed. It is the reason that the motor in itself is malfunctioned or that the motor is damaged due to overload by restricting the rotation of the washtub by tension of excessively lots of bubbles generated by overcharge of a detergent. However, in this case, the service man cannot grasp the cause of the malfunction or damage, and thereby cannot find measures against the malfunction or damage.

Additionally, if a water supply time for washing is lengthened due to problems, such as water pressure of the home in which the washing machine is installed, an installation position (high elevated area/low area), a water supply method and others, the user recognizes abnormality in water supply and notifies a manufacturer of the abnormality. In this case, the service man checks the water supply valve. However, if the water supply

valve is not out of order, the service man cannot grasp the cause of the abnormality.

In that case, the service man can take the optimum measures by analogizing and explaining the malfunctions of the product or components or the use environments mistaken as the malfunction, if knowing detailed use records and malfunction records of the washing machine. However, because the conventional washing machine does not give the use records, the malfunction records and operational condition records thereof, the service man cannot grasp the causes of the malfunction and cannot take proper measures.

Therefore, the conventional washing machine has the following problems.

First, because the washing machine cannot store the use records, the malfunction records and the operational condition records thereof, the causes of the malfunction are not grasped. So, if only the corresponding component is replaced, namely, only with measures on hardware, it cannot be prevented that the same problems occur.

Second, if the unchangeable washing programs are applied to a low capacity memory, not the malfunction of the product in itself but the problems due to the installation, the regional peculiarity and the change of life patterns cannot be solved.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Therefore, it is an object of the present invention to provide a washing machine capable of replacing or changing set programs with programs suitable for a change of family members, a change of life patterns and a change of season.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a washing machine capable of completely solving malfunctions by grasping use records of the washing machine and use records of each component of the washing machine and grasping causes of the malfunctions.

It is a further object of the present invention to provide a washing machine capable

of obtaining washing information for a more developed washing machine by grasping washing patterns preferred by users, washing records and causes of malfunction.

To achieve the above objects, the present invention provides a washing machine including: a storage tank mounted vertically or horizontally for storing washing water; an inner tub mounted vertically or horizontally inside the storage tank in a rotatable manner; a load part including a motor for rotating the inner tub, water supply means for supplying water and drain means for draining water; a drive micom for controlling the load part; a key input part for allowing a user to input various operation orders or to set functions of the washing machine; a display part for displaying the functions and operation conditions; a memory capable of reading and writing and for storing operation algorithm of the washing machine and information related with the washing machine; an interface part for inputting and outputting data with an external device; and a system micom for controlling the drive micom for performing a washing operation corresponding to the user's operation order through the key input part, controlling the display part for displaying the corresponding operation condition or function and storing data transferred from the external device through the interface part into the memory.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE ATTACHED DRAWINGS

Further objects and advantages of the invention can be more fully understood from the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawing in which:

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a structure of a conventional washing machine;

FIG. 2 is a block diagram of a structure of a washing machine according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a block diagram of a structure of a washing machine according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a block diagram of a structure of a washing machine according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention; and

5        FIG. 5 is a block diagram of a structure of a washing machine according to a fourth preferred embodiment of the present invention.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

10        The present invention will now be described in detail in connection with preferred embodiments with reference to the accompanying drawings. For reference, like reference characters designate corresponding parts throughout several views.

A first preferred embodiment of the present invention would be described hereinafter in detail.

15        As shown in FIG. 2, a washing machine of the first embodiment of the present invention includes: a motor 20 for actuating an inner tub, an outer tub, washing blades or a drum of the washing machine, various loads 21 such as water supply valve, drain valve, a water supply pump and so on; a drive micom 22 for controlling the operation of the motor 20 and the loads 21 and for reading operational condition records or operation records of the motor 20 and the loads 21; a key input part 23 for allowing a user to input various operation  
20        orders or setting various functions; a display part 24 for displaying functions and operational conditions of the washing machine; a memory 25 for storing information related with the washing machine including operation algorithms and use records of the washing machine; an interface part 26 for performing data conversion for data exchange with an external devices connected according to RS-232C communication standard, i.e., a PC (Personal Computer)

or server 31; and a system micom 27 for controlling the drive micom 22 for a washing operation corresponding to the user's operation order through the key input part 23, controlling the display part 24 for displaying the corresponding operation condition or function and storing information related with the washing machine transferred through the drive micom 22 or data transferred from the PC 31 through the interface part 26 or  
5 uploading information stored in the memory 25 to the PC 31.

At this time, a flash ROM may be used as the memory 25. The flash ROM is increased in its volume wider than a conventional ROM, and, for example, uses volume of about 4M(Mega) bit. The display part 24 uses an LED (Light Emitting Diode) or an LCD  
10 (Liquid Crystal Display). Furthermore, a communication port may be added for connection with the PC or the server 31.

An operation of the washing machine according to the present invention will be described as follows.

The user turns on a power source of the washing machine, inserts the laundries into  
15 a washtub, and then inputs washing order through the key input part 23.

Then, the system micom 27 recognizes the washing order, reads the corresponding washing program from the memory 25, and transfers operation signal to the drive micom 22 for actuating the motor 20 and the loads 21.

The drive micom 22 actuates the motor 20 and the loads 21 according to the  
20 operation signal transferred from the system micom 27 to perform washing.

The system micom 27 controls the display part 24 to display the present washing progress state. The drive micom 22 transfers the use records of the motor 20 and the loads 21 to the system micom 27.

That is, data of temperature rise and of speed of the motor, water supply time and

drain time are stored in the memory 25 through the system micom 27.

The system micom 27 stores related matters of washing stroke, which are selected by the user, into the memory 25 and stores also data of stroke, which is re-executed due to the user's dissatisfaction of the present washing stroke, into the memory 25.

5 Moreover, the system micom 27 reads the data stored in the memory 25 periodically or reads when the washing machine gets out of order and directly uploads the read data to the PC or the server 31 connected through the interface part 26.

Therefore, a service man of a manufacturer can monitor the uploaded data through the PC or the server 31, grasp causes of malfunctions of the product using related programs  
10 stored in the PC or the server 31 and repair the product or guide the user to a proper washing course. The information uploaded into the washing machine can be utilized as information required for producing a new product later.

Because the memory 25, which can change the program by adopting the flash ROM of mass storage and capable of re-record, can download program related with washing  
15 stroke suitable for the user's environments on the basis of the uploaded data, or change the set program.

For example, in case of the user who is a new married couple, if a baby is born, laundries such as diapers are added. However, in a conventional washing stroke, a sanitary washing to a level demanded by the user cannot be not performed. Therefore, the program  
20 must be changed to strengthen a rinsing stroke of the conventional washing program through software or the service man supported by the manufacturer, or a new program, which gives priority to sanitation, must be added. At this time, for the download or the change of the programs, the service man connects the PC to the washing machine through the interface part 26, and then downloads a prescribed program or changes the set program.



Hereinafter, a second preferred embodiment of the present invention would be described as follows.

As shown in FIG. 3, the washing machine according to the second embodiment uses a system micom 41 of a one-chip type embedding a memory 41-1. Besides the system micom 41, the second embodiment has the same structure as the first embodiment.

In the second embodiment, because the memory 41-1 is mounted inside the system micom 41, the washing machine can have a simplified circuit structure and effectively control data input/output.

Hereinafter, a third preferred embodiment of the present invention would be described as follows.

As shown in FIG. 4, the washing machine according to the third embodiment uses a system micom 51 of a one-chip type embedding a drive micom 51-1. Besides the system micom 51, the third embodiment has the same structure as the first embodiment.

In the third embodiment, because the drive micom 51-1 is mounted inside the system micom 51, the washing machine can have a simplified circuit structure and improve a control of the washing machine system and a control performance and reliability of various information related with the washing machine by organic connection between the system micom 51 and the drive micom 51-1.

Hereinafter, a fourth preferred embodiment of the present invention would be described as follows.

As shown in FIG. 5, the washing machine according to the fourth embodiment uses a system micom 61 of a one-chip type embedding a memory 61-1 and a drive micom 61-2. Besides the system micom 61, the fourth embodiment has the same structure as the first embodiment.

